The Nonprofit Voter Engagement

PLAYBOOK

TAKE THE PLEDGE
It’s On Us: The Nonprofit Voter Empowerment Project

Nonprofit Pledge to protect **EQUAL ACCESS** and **OPPORTUNITY FOR ALL** who are Eligible To Vote
TABLE OF CONTENTS

03  Introduction
05  It’s On Us: The Nonprofit Voter Empowerment Project
06  Nonprofit Voice in Elections
07  Customizable Nonprofit Voter Engagement Plan
08  Assessing Organizational Capacity
09  Knowledge and Rules for Nonprofit Voter Engagement
09  Establishing A Voter Engagement Timeline
10  Nonprofit Voter Engagement Activities & Initiatives
11  Voter Education Initiatives
13  Voter Mobilization Initiatives
15  Voter Registration Initiatives
17  Advocating to Improve Voting and Election Policies
19  Key Nonprofit Voter Engagement Resources
19  Acknowledgments
Are you ready to **GET OUT THE VOTE?**

Because nonprofits are among the most trusted institutions in their communities, it’s no secret that our organizations are well-positioned to increase voter turnout, particularly among new voters and voters who face longstanding barriers to casting a ballot. Encouraging voter participation not only empowers communities served by nonprofits, it increases our organizations’ impact and ensures elected officials are accountable both during and after an election year.

Nonpartisan voter engagement yields a significant return on investment for individuals and nonprofit organizations alike.

**Benefits of voter engagement include:**

- Strengthening trust between nonprofit organizations and the communities we serve
- Broadening nonprofits’ base of potential donors, funders, volunteers, and advocates
- Building political power within the communities we serve
- Increasing our public policy influence and impact

Nonprofits aren’t the only critical players in this work. Over the past decade, philanthropy has demonstrated its role as a catalyst through increased investment in nonpartisan civic engagement. From Census engagement to voting, philanthropy provides critical resources that frontline nonprofits need to help their communities participate in civic and democratic activities. During the 2020 election, foundations engaged in responsive philanthropy by investing additional and flexible funding to address civic needs that were exacerbated during the global pandemic. Many of these needs not only remain but have since been combined with new challenges that may impede access to the ballot box in 2022 and beyond. As stewards of public trust and philanthropic resources, **It’s On Us** to ensure that the right to a safe and secure election is afforded to every eligible voter.
The 2020 election yielded unprecedented levels of voter turnout that helped to reduce participation disparities nationwide. This historic victory was accomplished in the midst of significant uncertainty, including a global pandemic that prompted a series of changes to state and local election laws. Research indicates that voter engagement conducted by charitable nonprofits made it easier for new and existing voters to navigate a wide range of policy changes and pandemic concerns.

Despite significant progress, nonprofits’ work is far from over as many prospective voters continue to struggle with navigating newly enacted policy changes and procedures. These challenges create downstream problems in terms of nonprofit and community voice as candidates and elected officials are more inclined to engage communities with high voter participation rates. Therefore, when the communities we serve are unable to vote, policymakers are less likely to prioritize the needs of nonprofit constituents nor the policy priorities of nonprofit organizations that serve them. Without a concerted effort to increase voter turnout, we face the grim prospect of people in our communities losing their voices, and nonprofits losing their policy influence, donors, and volunteers.

Action is needed. If not the nonprofit sector, who will step in to help? If not now, when is a more appropriate time to protect our communities and missions? It’s On Us to protect our missions by ensuring that every eligible voter, regardless of political affiliation, can cast their ballot and by rising to the challenge again, nonprofits can protect the civic gains we worked tirelessly for years to achieve.
The Nonprofit Voter Empowerment Project

Nonprofits’ ability to advance our missions hinges upon our constituents’ ability to cast their ballot in every election.

TAKE THE PLEDGE

The **Nonprofit Voter Empowerment Project** is a nonpartisan pledge by nonprofits and philanthropy to help our staff, grantees, volunteers, and constituents vote. There is strength in numbers! By working together to develop an informed electorate, the nonprofit sector can further our missions and create communities where all people thrive.

**Take The Pledge today** to ramp up your organization’s nonpartisan voter engagement efforts to meet increasing needs in 2022. Looking to grow your network’s voter engagement efforts? Sign on as a **Flagship Partner**.

IT’S ON US

Join a growing list of nonprofits across the nation who are committed to advancing their individual missions and the sector’s collective impact by helping their constituents and staff cast their ballots.

The Nonprofit Voter Engagement Playbook is designed to support the development and implementation of voter engagement strategies that can be tailored to meet the unique needs of every nonprofit, regardless of experience, expertise, or organizational capacity. Use the enclosed recommendations and best practices to strengthen your nonprofit’s voter engagement efforts in 2022 and beyond. Share the Nonprofit Voter Engagement Playbook with other organizations in your network to inspire action.
Elections provide nonprofits a window of opportunity when elected officials and candidates are listening to the needs of voters and their communities. Ensuring your donors, volunteers, and the people you serve can educate candidates and policymakers about their needs and desires is fundamental to advancing missions and building healthy communities. Ultimately, when candidates know nonprofit staff, volunteers, donors, and the communities we serve vote, candidates know they will be held accountable by these citizens in the next election.

Often citizens require help to ensure their voices are heard by candidates. They need information on voter registration, polling places, and how issues discussed in elections may impact their lives. As nonprofits work to help citizens navigate new policies and procedures they also serve as important nonpartisan experts with valuable information for policymakers and election officials on ways to improve the electoral process to meet the needs of all local citizens.

When trusted organizations use their voice to inform fair, accessible voting policy on behalf of the people they serve, the conversation shifts from a partisan debate to identifying solutions that work for everyone.

The enclosed resources can help you meet the needs of voters in your community in the following key areas:

- Ensuring Nonprofit Staff Can Vote and Volunteer
- Improving Accessibility for Voters in Underserved Communities
- Registering Voters in Communities Served by Nonprofits
- Educating Voters in Communities Served by Nonprofits
- Helping the Constituents You Serve Vote Early and Vote-by-Mail
- Developing a Post-Election Engagement Plan
Customize Your Nonprofit Voter Engagement Plan

The following templates, activities, and initiatives can be used to support your organization’s efforts to engage voters both during and between election cycles.

Making the Case for Nonprofit Voter Engagement

The following questions can help determine the important “who, what, when, where, and why” questions your nonprofit may encounter when building any plan or timeline of engagement.

How will you get buy-in from organizational leadership for voter engagement?

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<th>Team Meeting</th>
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<th>Senior Leadership Meeting</th>
<th>Board/Governance Meeting</th>
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<td>How will voter engagement programming scale your department’s work?</td>
<td>How will voter engagement work support programming and priorities across the organization?</td>
<td>How will voter engagement programming support your organization’s values and further your mission?</td>
<td>How will voter engagement work benefit your nonprofit’s bottom line?</td>
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<td>What returns will be gained from investing in nonprofit voter engagement programming?</td>
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Assessing Organizational Capacity

What resources does your nonprofit have to support voter engagement programming for 2022? How can your nonprofit acquire or allocate resources to support voter engagement programming during the 2023-2024 election cycle?

The following questions will help you understand and potentially expand your organization’s capacity to participate in nonpartisan voter engagement work.

1. **What existing financial resources can be used to support voter engagement work?**

   | Which departments can involve and motivate other staff members and volunteers? | Who in the community you serve can you involve in developing and implementing plans? | Which community partners can you engage in this work and what assistance can they provide? |

2. **What organizational infrastructure can be used to support nonprofit voter engagement work?** (e.g., communications platforms, marketing vehicles, platforms to support in-person and virtual engagement, etc.)

   | Which departments can involve and motivate other staff members and volunteers? | Who in the community you serve can you involve in developing and implementing plans? | Which community partners can you engage in this work and what assistance can they provide? |
Knowledge and Rules for Nonprofit Voter Engagement

Nonprofit organizations, classified as 501(c)(3) public charities, can and should conduct nonpartisan voter engagement activities without jeopardizing their tax-exempt status. The following checklist will help ensure that your staff, volunteers, and initiatives outlined in your nonprofit’s voter engagement plan are within the parameters of permissible activities. Additional information surrounding permissible electoral activities can be accessed here.

- **Election Dos and Don’ts for Public Charities**
- **Election Dos and Don’ts for Private Foundations**
- **Election Dos and Don’ts for 501(c)(3) Staff**

## Establish A Voter Engagement Timeline

What are the major **dates and deadlines** for the upcoming election?

**TIP:** State and local election systems can be a daunting prospect, but it isn’t difficult once you have a basic understanding of the people who make it work. Develop a rapport with your state and local elections administrators.

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<th>Election</th>
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<th>Registration Deadline</th>
<th>Mail-In Ballot Request Deadline</th>
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Selecting Nonprofit Voter Engagement Activities & Initiatives

There are several ways your nonprofit can engage voters, and many of them won’t require large commitments from your staff. The following questions and resources will help you determine which nonpartisan forms of engagement are best suited for your nonprofit.

1. Who are your target audiences - members, constituents, staff?

2. What challenges impact your audiences’ ability to vote [i.e. logistical challenges casting a ballot, lack of knowledge about issues, etc.]?

3. What unique value-add or service can your nonprofit offer to create the motivation and ability of your target audiences to vote?
Voter Education

In the months leading up to an election, the general public and prospective voters will be paying more attention to public policy. Nonprofits can leverage this timeframe to educate voters about policy issues important to their organization’s mission and community they serve. As experts on key policy issues that may be debated by candidates, nonprofits have the opportunity to provide trusted, nonpartisan information. Organizations can also include questions about nonprofit policy issues in nonpartisan candidate forums or debates. These conversations not only help raise public awareness about nonprofit policy issues, but also help prospective voters better understand how issues debated during elections may impact their lives, thus increasing their motivation to vote. The key is for 501(c)(3) organizations to focus on educating voters about issues on the nonprofit’s policy agenda, rather than the candidates’ views about that agenda.

In addition to educating prospective voters on your organization’s issues, nonprofits have an important role to play in educating citizens about the voting process and their rights as voters. Many voters may be unaware of new policies that have been implemented since the last time they voted, such as which supporting documents are required to vote, eligible forms of voter identification, the type of machines they will be using to vote, and their rights when they get to their polling station. Nonprofit organizations can take a leading role in providing voters with logistical information about voting with the following activities:

- Provide voter registration deadlines, election dates, and state election office contact information
- Remind voters what documents are permissible and required and their rights as voters
- Post sample ballots prior to the election and show voters how to use a voting machine
- Encourage your constituents to volunteer at the polls during the early voting period and on election day
- Provide voters with basic information on new election policies that have been implemented since the last time they voted
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<tr>
<th>CATEGORY</th>
<th>What activity or initiative will you use to support your efforts?</th>
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<th>When and where will the activity take place?</th>
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<td>Candidate Forums</td>
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Voter Mobilization

Nonprofits help individuals in their communities use their own voice in an election year as advocates and voters. Voter registration is only the first step. Ultimately, their voices will only be heard if they vote on election day.

**Personal Contact:** Any type of personal contact with a trusted messenger close to the election increases a person’s likelihood to vote. In person or the phone is best, but a personalized email, social post, or mail helps, as well.

**Knowing What’s at Stake:** Voters can likely be motivated through awareness about the potential impact of a contested candidate race or ballot measure.

**Making Voting Easier:** New voters can benefit from any message or assistance that makes it easier to vote. Finding a polling site or early voting location. Getting translation assistance. Seeing a sample ballot. Having a plan of when they’re going to vote and how to get there if voting in-person.

Mobilization Tactics for Nonprofits

**FOR STAFF**

- Include personal messages in internal communications with staff that include important election dates and information
- Have CEO/President send an email reminding staff of time-off-to-vote policies
- Conduct a staff education activity on a ballot measure or the election’s potential impact on the community you serve

**FOR CONSTITUENTS**

- Email election reminders: two weeks out, one week out, and the day before.
- Create a flyer with basic voting information and distribute it at the front desk or during staff-client interactions.
- Recruit youth to lead activities. People respond to young people asking them to vote.
- Create visibility: In the final week, use announcements at meetings, events, and on message boards to create election awareness.
- Organize a phone bank to make reminder calls for people your organization helped register.
- The day before the election, ask people where they plan to vote and help find polling places, if needed.

Additional resources surrounding voter mobilization can be accessed here.
## Voter Mobilization Initiatives

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<th>CATEGORY</th>
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Customize Your Nonprofit Voter Engagement Plan | Nonpartisan Voter Engagement 101

National Voter Registration Day (NVRD) is a nonpartisan civic holiday that is recognized annually every September to celebrate our democracy and our collective efforts to address barriers that prevent eligible voters from making their voices heard. Since its inception, NVRD has helped to register nearly 4.7 million voters across all 50 states. By leveraging social media, nonprofits have the ability to educate Americans about how to register, sign up for election reminders, request mail-in ballots, learn about early voting options, and more.

One of the easiest and most effective activities a nonprofit can engage in is encouraging its staff, board members, volunteers, supporters, and service recipients to register to vote. Bear the following guidelines in mind when preparing voter registration activities:

- 501(c)(3) public charities and private foundations can conduct voter registration drives and other voter education efforts to ensure more citizens can vote. The only restriction on such activities is that they must be nonpartisan – intended to promote the voting process rather than to influence the election or defeat of a specific candidate or political party. Give registration assistance without inquiring how the recipient plans to vote or suggesting a preference for a political party.

- Remind nonprofit staff and volunteers to help registered voters without saying or writing anything that would indicate any partisan purpose, motive, or hoped-for result.

- Nonprofit organizations can target specific communities of people, as long as those communities are not chosen based on political or ideological criteria. Nonpartisan voter registration should not be designed to influence the outcome of an election.

- The Federal Elections Commission requires posting a sign or giving written notice to people you are registering or helping to vote that says: “These voter registration services are available without regard to the voter’s political preference. Information and other assistance regarding registering or voting, including transportation and other services offered, shall not be withheld or refused based on the support for or opposition to particular candidates or a particular party.”

Voter registration activities that may be carried out by 501(c)(3) nonprofits include:

- Registering board, staff, and volunteers to vote
- Registering clients and constituents
- Providing registration materials at events and posting a registration link on the organization’s website
## Voter Registration Initiatives

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Your voice **MATTERS.**
Advocating to Improve Voting and Election Policies

Nonprofits and philanthropy collectively invest thousands of hours and millions of dollars to ensure the voices of all citizens in their communities are heard during elections. This nonprofit work to promote democracy on the frontlines in local communities can be made easier or more difficult by local, state, and federal policy. We can ensure our investment and work have maximum impact by weighing-in on voting and election policies that support our missions and communities.

Because nonprofits provide a trusted, nonpartisan voice that prioritizes communities rather than a political party, their input is incredibly valuable in policy debates that shape the security and accessibility of U.S. elections. Independent Sector encourages nonprofits that participate in nonpartisan civic engagement to advocate by educating policymakers on how proposed voting and election policies impact their communities.

In 2021, Independent Sector adopted principles to use when taking positions on voting and election policies. The principles support policies that increase voter participation, prevent barriers to voting, preserve trust in the integrity of elections, and clarify nonprofit engagement in elections.

Public Policy Resources to Increase Voter Participation:

- Additional Policies that Increase Voter Participation
- Same Day Voter Registration and Automatic Voter Registration
- Voting at Home or by Mail
- Competition and the Electoral College
- Nonpartisan Redistricting and Ranked-Choice Voting
- Voting Rights Restoration
### Advocacy Initiatives to Support Voting

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Key Nonprofit Voter Engagement Resources

- Independent Sector partnered with Nonprofit VOTE and the Council on Foundations to publish toolkits designed to help both community and private foundations engage grantees, donors, and communities in new ways to help elevate our democracy and the voices of the people they serve.

- The Nonprofit Staff Vote campaign is a joint initiative that aims to encourage nonprofit employers to offer employees paid time off to vote on or before Election Day. Join our efforts to ensure nonprofit leaders set an example for all industries.

- At this time, Nonprofit VOTE is offering virtual trainings and can accommodate any nonprofit of any size.

- Need help developing your voter engagement strategy? Use this resource as a starting point to ensure your constituents are vote-ready on election day.

- The IRS affirmatively states that 501(c)(3) organizations may conduct voter engagement or connect with candidates on a nonpartisan basis. Learn more about permissible activities.

- The League of Women Voters website provides tips for successful voter registration drives.

This resource was created by Independent Sector and informed by the work of many nonprofits, including but not limited to Nonprofit VOTE, National Vote At Home Institute, Bolder Advocacy, and the League of Women and the Voters.